

RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CURRENCIES OF RUS

11th century

1 grivna of kunas = 20 nogatas = 25 kunas = 50 rezanas

12th century

1 grivna of kunas = 20 nogatas = 50 kunas

13th century

1 grivna = 2 rubles

14th century

1 ruble = 100 dengas = 200 polushkas (poludengas) = 400 polupolushkas

since 1534

1 ruble = 100 Novgorod dengas (novgorodkas, kopeks)

1 Novgorod denga = 2 Moscow dengas (moskovkas)

15th / 16th centuries

1 ruble = 2 poltins = 10 grivnas = 200 Moscow dengas

1 altyn = 6 Novgorod dengas

1 Novgorod grivna = 14 Novgorod dengas

1 Novgorod ruble = 22 dengas

Caution! Different sources provide different information.